Isolation Power Transformers
UI5 Platform SMD

- **2W LLC/SiC & GaN drive Transformer**
- **Reinforced insulation, 9.1mm creepage & 7mm clearance**
- **3750Vrms Hi-Pot isolation voltage**
- **Up to 900Vpk rated voltage**
- **Footprint: 17.2 x 11 x 8.5 mm MAX**

### Electrical Specifications @ 25°C - Operating Temperature -40°C to +125°C

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Part Number</th>
<th>Inductance (1-3) (uH ±25%)</th>
<th>Leakage Inductance (uH TYP)</th>
<th>Capacitance (1,3) TO (6,4) (pF MAX)</th>
<th>DCR (1-3) (Ω MAX)</th>
<th>DCR (6-4) (Ω MAX)</th>
<th>E<em>T(1-3)' (V</em>uSec)</th>
<th>Turns Ratio ±3.0%</th>
<th>Core Loss factor K1</th>
<th>Hi-Pot Voltage (Vrms)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PMT6709NLT</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>3.45</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>1.66</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>1 : 3.64</td>
<td>14.88</td>
<td>3750</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:

1. The E*T rating limits the peak flux density to 2100 gauss (flux swing 4200 gauss). When used in bipolar drive applications.
2. The applied ET may need to be further derated for higher frequencies based on the temperature rise which results from the core and copper losses.
   A. To calculate total copper loss (W), use the following formula:
   
   \[
   \text{Copper Loss (W)} = \text{Irms\_Primary} \times (\text{DCR\_Primary} + \text{Irms\_Secondary} \times \text{DCR\_Secondary})
   \]
   
   B. To calculate total core loss (W), use the following formula:
   
   \[
   \text{Core Loss (W)} = 9.738 \times 10^{-12} \times f^{1.878} \times (E\*T \times K1)^{2.52}
   \]
   
   Where \( f \) is the working frequency in KHz, \( E\*T \) is the voltage times in V*uSecond, \( K1 \) is the Core Loss factor.
   
   C. To calculate temperature rise, use the following formula:
   
   \[
   \text{Temperature Rise (°C)} = 125 \times (\text{Core Loss (W)} + \text{Copper Loss (W)})
   \]

3. Creepage and clearance is in accordance with IEC 61558-1 for reinforced insulation to a working voltage of 450Vms (for basic insulation to a working voltage of 850Vms) based on material group III, pollution degree 2, OVC II and 5000M altitude.
4. Rated voltage is based on a positive partial discharge test (discharge < 10pC) for the profile shown in page 3, in accordance with IEC60064 for basic insulation. In an application which requires a reinforced insulation barrier, a rated voltage of the equivalent peak voltage of the 450Vrms (sinusoidal) working voltage, 625Vpk, is defined and confirmed by partial discharge testing.
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PMT6709NLT

Mechanical

Schematic

Weight ........................... 1.6grams

Dimensions: mm
Unless otherwise specified, all tolerances are ±0.25

SURFACE MOUNTING TYPE, REEL/TAPE LIST

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PART NUMBER</th>
<th>REEL SIZE (mm)</th>
<th>TAPE SIZE (mm)</th>
<th>QTY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>P1  W  K0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PMT6709NLT</td>
<td>Ø330</td>
<td>32.4 16 32</td>
<td>8.7 350</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dimensions:
- Weight: 1.6 grams
- Dimensions: ±0.25 mm unless otherwise specified

Tape & Reel Info

PulseElectronics.com
Partial Discharge Test Profile

**Test procedure settings**

**PMT6709NL PD test_Basic insulation_Passed**

- **PD - MV no. 2**
- **U inc.**: yes
- **U ext.**: yes
- **Limit**: 10 pC
- **Range**: AUTO

**Voltage U1**: 1.36 kV

- **Speed v1**: 0.12 kV/s
- **Meas. time**: 5 s
- **Waiting time**: 5 s
- **Meas. time**: 15 s

- **U1 = Urp * 1.5 = 1.35 kV**

**Voltage U2**: 1.08 kV

- **Speed v2**: 0.12 kV/s
- **Meas. time**: 5 s
- **Waiting time**: 5 s

- **U2 = Urp * 1.2 = 1.08 kV**

- **Speed v3**: 0.12 kV/s
- **Meas. time**: 15 s

**Urp = 900 V**

**Test procedure settings**

**PMT6709NL PD test_Reinforced insulation_Passed**

- **PD - MV no. 2**
- **U inc.**: yes
- **U ext.**: yes
- **Limit**: 4.04 pC
- **Range**: AUTO

**Voltage U1**: 1.18 kV

- **Speed v1**: 0.12 kV/s
- **Meas. time**: 5 s
- **Waiting time**: 5 s
- **Meas. time**: 15 s

- **U1 = Urp * 1.875 = 1.18 kV**

**Voltage U2**: 0.94 kV

- **Speed v2**: 0.12 kV/s
- **Meas. time**: 5 s
- **Waiting time**: 5 s

- **U2 = Urp * 1.5 = 0.94 kV**

- **Speed v3**: 0.12 kV/s
- **Meas. time**: 15 s

**Urp = 625 V**
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Application Note

Flyback and Push-Pull topologies have been widely used for MOSFET drive circuits. Tight coupling is necessary to minimise transformer leakage inductance, which enhances the efficiency of the drive circuit. However, a tightly coupled transformer design results in relatively high interwinding capacitance, limiting higher switching frequency and the full utilisation of the benefits of using SiC/GaN Mosfets. Thus, it is difficult to simultaneously have low leakage inductance and low interwinding capacitance in a transformer.

This points to the significant benefit when using the LLC topology where a relatively high leakage inductance can be used as part of the resonant circuit, even replacing the need for an external resonant inductor. PMT6709NL utilizes a two-section bobbin, which naturally minimizes the interwinding capacitance while the leakage inductance increases to a level which contributes to the resonant inductance. The low capacitance enables an order of magnitude reduction in the common-mode current injection through the bias transformer, making this solution ideal for high frequency switching SiC/GaN Mosfet drive circuits. The soft-switching feature further reduces the EMI noise.

The below circuit shows how the LLC transformer can be used to provide positive and negative voltages for SiC/GaN device switching. The voltage required across the gate-source terminals of a SiC/Gan MOSFET is typically in the range of 14 to 20 V for full turn-on and 0 to -5 V for robust turn-off. PMT6709NL is suitable for this circuit and compatible with LLC controllers such as the TI UCC25800-Q1.

In addition to the providing galvanic isolation between the high-voltage and low-voltage sides, the purpose of the transformer is to satisfy the requirements of the relevant safety standards. PMT6709NL is designed to comply with the IEC61558-1 & -2/16 for basic and reinforced insulation. With 9.5mm creepage distance and based on material group III, OVCII and 5000m altitude, this corresponds to a maximum working voltage of 850Vrms for basic insulation and 450Vrms for reinforced insulation. Contact your Pulse Electronics representative for other required output voltages and safety requirements.

For More Information:
Americas - prodinfo_power_americas@yageo.com  |  Europe - prodinfo_power_emea@yageo.com  |  Asia - prodinfo_power_asia@yageo.com

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